

# TABLE OF CONTENTS

Welcome Message from the General Chairs .....	2
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Committee.....	5
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Keynote Speakers .....	9
Plenary Session - Wednesday October 4 - H 12:00 .....	9
Plenary Session - Thursday October 5 - H 11:00 .....	10
Plenary Session - Friday October 6 - H 11:40 .....	11
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Tutorial .....	14
Tutorial Session – Thursday October 5 .....	14
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Venue .....	15
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Social Events .....	16
<b>WELCOME PARTY</b> Wednesday October 4 - H 19:00 .....	16
<b>GALA DINNER</b> Thursday October 5 - H 20:00 .....	17
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Patronages.....	18
IEEE MetroSea 2023 Sponsors .....	19
Program Schedule - Wednesday, October 4 .....	20
Program Schedule - Thursday, October 5 .....	21
Program Schedule - Friday, October 6 .....	22
Technical Program - Wednesday, October 4 .....	23
Technical Program - Thursday, October 5.....	31
Technical Program - Friday, October 6.....	41

## Welcome Message from the General Chairs

On behalf of the Organizing Committee, we welcome you in Malta! This edition is the first held out of Italy and Malta was selected for its central position in Mediterranean Sea. The *2023 IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for the Sea (MetroSea 2023)* will be held at the University of Malta - Valletta Campus. The Valletta Campus, which is housed in the Old University Building, dates to the founding of the *Collegium Melitense* in 1592. This Campus serves as a prestigious setting for the hosting of international conferences, seminars, short courses, and summer schools.

The conference is jointly organized by IEEE Italy Section and IEEE Malta Section, involving several Chapters: the IEEE Italy OES Chapter, IEEE Italy Instrumentation and Measurement Chapter, IEEE System Council Italy Chapter, IEEE Sensors Council Italy Chapter, IEEE Women in Engineering Italy Section Affinity Group and IEEE Italy Section Young Professional.

It is the first time that the IEEE MetroSea conference is sponsored by the IEEE Oceanic Engineering Society witnessing its value and role in the Society.

The Sea is the cradle of life in planet Earth, it is a constant presence in the human life since its beginning. It is the medium that let people to travel from one continent to another using vessels and even today despite the use of aircraft. It has been acting also as a great reservoir and source of foods for all living beings. However, for many generations it served as a landfill for depositing conventional and nuclear wastes, especially in its seabed and there is a race to exploit minerals and resources, different from foods, encompassed in it. Its health is a very challenge for the survival of all humanity since it is one the most important environmental components targeted by the global warming.

*"Learning to measure sea health parameters"* is a challenge for the whole humanity. This is underlined by the growing interest for the marine sciences. In this field new technologies and analysis techniques have recently improved the combined use of numerical approach and metrology systems to get more detailed marine data. For example, advances in computer science, data acquisition and modelling, new spectrometric techniques, analysis, and remote sensing have encouraged interactions among these scientific disciplines based on measurement data and marine data interpretations. A multidisciplinary convergence that moves from physical/chemical/biological processes understanding and modelling to advanced digital procedures, i.e. artificial intelligence, and tools, i.e. digital twinning, to contribute to the scientific and operational challenges that the seas and the oceans must deal with.

The benefits of a multidisciplinary approach have reduced the level of uncertainty in marine technical studies. The *2023 IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for the Sea* aims at

gathering people who work in developing instrumentation and measurement methods for the sea. Attention is paid, but not limited to, at new technology for sea environment monitoring, metrology-assisted production in sea industry, ship component measurement, sensors and associated signal conditioning for the sea, and calibration methods for electronic test and measurement for marine applications.

To further emphasize the connections with the IEEE Oceanic Engineering Society a special issue of the IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering Special has been established. Authors of all the above contributions are welcome to submit an extended version to the IEEE Journal of Oceanic Engineering Special Issue *IEEE MetroSea 2023, by 4 March 2024*. More details are available on the website.

The Workshop Technical Program consists of three parallel oral sessions (handling 13 special sessions and the regular ones), and a poster session scheduled over three days. The technical program encompasses several events and activities. With the wide range of technical sessions covering the many fields of metrology for the sea we are happy to welcome you to the variety of technical presentations that await you this year. In particular, we welcome the members of the IEEE Oceanic Engineering Society that supports the Workshop in several ways.

We deeply thank the keynote speakers:

- *Emma Woolliams*, National Physical Laboratory - NPL, UK will speak about “*Metrology to support satellite measurements of the ocean*”.
- *Kenneth G. Foote*, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, WOODS HOLE, MA, USA will report about the “*Active-sonar metrology*”.
- *Andrea Buono*, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy, will discuss on “*New trends for synthetic aperture radar marine applications*”.

We are pleased to have them as plenary speakers and thank them in advance for coming to our conference to share their valuable knowledge and experiences with us.

The technical program also includes:

- Special Session on “**Military Metrology for the Sea**”, organized by Italian Navy and AFCEA Naples Chapter.
- **Tutorial** on “*SAR remote sensing of coastal areas*”, "THEORY + DO IT YOURSELF" SESSION organized by Ferdinando Nunziata, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy.
  - **Technical visits** to Italian Navy Ships *Francesco Mimbelli* (D 561) and *Bruno Gregoretti* (CP 920).

Four Awards are offered by International Institutions and Companies, and they will be assigned to young researchers.

With the aim of providing a common ground for research to share their findings on the metrology for the sea, the Workshop has been enhanced by adding a larger number (13) of Special Sessions with respect to past edition. This allows a spontaneous aggregation providing a forum of discussion close to the single research field. We wish to thank the organizers of these Special Sessions for their cooperation and support to the Workshop organization.

We also wish to express our gratitude to people that make every year this workshop happen. We thank all the authors and the reviewers for their precious service, and our sponsors for their financial support.

Finally, we deeply thank all of our patrons, especially the Italian Navy for the presence of the destroyer-missile launcher "*Francesco Mimbelli*", and the Italian Coast Guard for the presence of *Supply Vessel "Bruno Gregoretti"*, during the workshop.

We all have in common the deep respect towards the Sea, its health and its life. Then, the 2023 *IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for the Sea* is about to begin, fair winds and calm seas!

Sebastiano D'Amico, *University of Malta, Malta*

Pasquale Daponte, *University of Sannio, Italy*

Adam Gauci, *University of Malta, Malta*

***IEEE MetroSea 2023 General Chairs***

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Ramiro Velazquez, Universidad Panamericana, Mexico  
Jari Walden, Finnish Meteorological Institute, Finland  
Sunao Yamashita, DKK-TOA Corporation, Japan  
George Nicolaou Zodiatis, Oceanography Centre, University of Cyprus



## IEEE MetroSea 2023 Keynote Speakers

Plenary Session - Wednesday October 4 - H 12:00



### Metrology to support satellite measurements of the ocean

**Emma Woolliams**

*National Physical Laboratory, UK*

#### ABSTRACT

The continuous, operational measurements of the oceans provided by satellites are essential to understanding and responding to climate change. They also support safe, sustainable, and fair use of the oceans for food, water, energy, and transportation and support disaster-warning applications. Many of the Global Ocean Observing System's (GOOS) essential ocean variables (EOVs), which include the Global Climate Observing System's essential climate variables (ECVs), are measured by satellites.

It is a principle of both GCOS ECVs and GOOS EOVs, as well as of the Quality Assurance framework for Earth Observation (QA4EO), that the data are provided with detailed metadata and come with an associated indicator of quality traceable to reference standards. QA4EO and the 2022 GCOS Implementation Plan require traceability to a community-agreed reference standard: preferably SI. However, there are challenges performing satellite uncertainty analysis. Satellite data are processed through long processing chains involving different engineering and scientific communities, they are inherently multi-dimensional with complex error covariance structures and applications that use information on very different spatial and temporal scales. Finally, satellite data sets are extremely large and traditional metrological approaches may be computationally too expensive or even impossible. For these reasons, satellite observations need specific tools and guidelines on how to apply standard metrological methodologies.

This presentation will discuss the work of a wide range of collaborative projects, where NPL's Climate and Earth Observation group have worked with partner organisations to apply metrological principles both to satellite data products and to in situ observations that are used in the calibration and validation of satellite products. It will discuss applications of sea surface temperature (from infrared radiometric sensors on satellites and boats, and thermometers on buoys), ocean colour (from visible radiometric satellite sensors and in situ measurements), sea level (from altimeters) and sea ice thickness (from altimeters and in situ measurements). The

presentation will introduce the ‘five steps to a metrological uncertainty assessment’ that have been refined from work on these different applications and present the CoMet software toolkit that supports the rigorous propagation of uncertainties in satellite data.

### **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY**

Emma Woolliams graduated from Imperial College London in 1998 and has worked at the National Physical Laboratory since then. Her PhD was on the establishment of the UK’s primary spectral irradiance scale. In her early career, she worked as a laboratory metrologist specializing in radiometry and conducting international comparisons to ensure SI consistency. This naturally led to work on radiometric satellite sensors - first for pre-flight calibrations, then for assessing uncertainty in level 1 data. She was the lead metrologist on the FIDUCEO project that established methods for considering the uncertainty of historical satellite sensors. Having built a successful team of scientists who focus on applying metrology approaches to a wide range of radiometric sensors, Emma has now switched focus to radar altimeters and other active sensors. Emma Woolliams is also chair of the European Metrology Network for Climate and Ocean Observation and facilitated the BIPM-WMO workshop in September 2022 on Metrology for Climate Action.

## Plenary Session - Thursday October 5 - H 11:00



### **Active-sonar metrology**

**Kenneth G. Foote**

*Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA*

### **ABSTRACT**

Knowing the quality of a measurement is not incidental but fundamental to the scientific method, defining the concern of metrology. In underwater sound scattering, whose quantification involves active sonar, this concern is addressed by calibration. The aim is to enable a measurement of scattering to be expressed in physical units, such as those of volume or area backscattering coefficient and corresponding spectra. Two approaches are described. System-analytic approach: According to the traditional analytic approach, widely practiced by navies, a sonar is viewed as an assembly of sub-systems. The performance of each of these is typically measured separately, either as an electronic measurement in the laboratory or via hydrophone or standard sound source, each requiring its own calibration when the sonar

transducer is involved. An overall measure of performance is determined by combining the several measurements, with consequent compounding of errors. Integral-system approach: According to the standard-target sonar-calibration method, a sonar is viewed as an integral system consisting of transmitter, transducer, and receiver, all as configured and mounted for use at sea. Calibration is accomplished by a single measurement of the echo from a standard target at a known position in the sonar beams. A standard target is defined as a compact object with known scattering properties, e.g., target strength spectrum, over the frequency band of the sonar. The error consists of two parts: that associated with positioning the standard target, and that intrinsic to the determination of the scattering properties of the same, respectively controllable and irreducible. In practice, for standard targets consisting of solid homogeneous elastic spheres, the estimated accuracy is nominally  $\pm 0.1$  dB over the frequency band of the sonar. Standard targets have been designed for use over sub-bands within the overall frequency range from 1 kHz to several megahertz, with optimization to minimize variations in target strength associated with natural variations in medium sound speed. Advantages of the standard-target method are calibration of the sonar exactly as it is used, including both electronics configuration and physical mounting of the transducer; accuracy; simplicity and relative swiftness in execution, hence cost-effectiveness. If the sonar performance measurement agrees with specification or earlier performance measurements, the sonar can be regarded as ready for use. If the measurement exceeds a pre-defined tolerance, the sonar may require further, more detailed, performance measurement, as by the traditional analytic approach.

#### **SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY**

Kenneth Foote is a Senior Scientist at the Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution and an IEEE Fellow.

## Plenary Session - Friday October 6 - H 11:40



## New trends for synthetic aperture radar marine applications

**Andrea Buono**

*Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

## ABSTRACT

We are living in the decade of ocean science for sustainable development as promoted by the United Nations according to the “Agenda 2030”. If, from one side, this recognizes the global awareness on the relevance of the ocean for the health of human beings and the Earth, on the other side it suggests to the scientific community pushing significant efforts to preserve and protect ocean’s health from anthropogenic threats which are inducing irreversible changes.

Under this perspective, microwave remote sensing sensors represent non-cooperative and cost-effective data sources to get continuous information on the marine environment on various temporal and spatial scales and, therefore, to improve our understanding of ocean processes and dynamics. Nowadays, there is a general consensus that to fully explore the potential of microwave remote sensing measurements, advanced theoretical models and algorithms to retrieve the geophysical parameters of interest are needed.

The keynote focus on the potential of synthetic aperture radar (SAR) satellite remote sensing to support ocean monitoring and maritime surveillance. The most recent trends about SAR imaging are presented including the use of SAR sensors onboard of small and “virtual” constellations of satellites and the implementation of polarimetric architectures. They respectively reply to the demand, from users, of extremely dense revisit time satellite imagery in response to natural hazards and the capability of the scientific community to develop advanced added-value products and to enable new applications. However, to get full benefits from such SAR measurements, tailored physical models are needed. All this matter is provided with reference to selected case studies that include marine oil pollution monitoring, the observation of critical infrastructures and the vulnerability mapping of coastal areas.

## SPEAKER BIOGRAPHY

Andrea Buono (SM’22) was born in Naples, Italy, in 1984. In 2010 and 2013 he obtained the BSc and MSc degrees, respectively, in Telecommunications Engineering at the “Parthenope” University of Naples, Italy. In 2017 he obtained the European PhD degree in Information Engineering at the “Parthenope” University of Naples, discussing a thesis on “Polarimetric models for PolSAR observation of oceans and coastal areas”. Since 2018 he is Assistant Professor in the field of applied electromagnetics at the Engineering Department of the “Parthenope” University of Naples. In 2021 he received the Italian National Scientific Qualification for Associate Professorship. He was involved in several international research projects on microwave remote sensing of the oceans as Principal or Co-Principal Investigator (PI/Co-PI), including the “Dragon” cooperation framework (2017-ongoing) between the European Space Agency and the National Remote Sensing Center of China, the Italian Space Agency project “CSG to monitor sea oil pollution” (2022-ongoing) and the Japanese Aerospace Exploration Agency project “Techniques for ocean wind field estimation” (2022-ongoing).

His research activities deal with the development of microwave electromagnetic models mainly focused on the characterization of complex surfaces and scenarios and on the interpretation and exploitation of polarimetric information. These theoretical studies found their applications in environmental remote sensing mainly regarding the observation of the ocean and coastal areas using multi-polarization and multi-frequency synthetic aperture radar. He developed

novel algorithms at the basis of added-value products for coastal vulnerability and risk mapping, observation of critical infrastructures and natural ocean targets, wind field estimation and marine oil pollution monitoring. His research activity is witnessed by more than 100 works he published on peer-reviewed international journals, refereed international conference proceedings and textbooks.

He was visiting scientist and lecturer at the Shanghai Ocean University (2015), University of Barcelona (2015, 2016), Beihang University (2016, 2020, 2021), Institute of Advanced Studies (2017), Polytechnic University of Bucharest (2019), Beijing University of Technology (2020), University of Cagliari (2022).

He is Associate Editor for the IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Letters (since 2022) and Guest Editor for the MDPI Remote Sensing Journal (since 2020). He was session chairman at the IEEE IGARSS conference (2018, 2021, 2022), the IEEE International Workshop on Metrology for the Sea (2022), the European Space Agency PolInSAR Workshop (2021) and the Remote Sensing Italian Association International conference (2021). He served as member of the Technical Programme Committee for the following IEEE conferences: IGARSS (since 2018), International Forum on Research and Technologies for Society and Industry (since 2018), Young Professionals Conference on Remote Sensing (2018), Mediterranean and Middle-East Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium (since 2020), International Workshop on Metrology for the Sea (since 2022). He was the recipient of the Best Poster Award at the “Dragon” conferences provided by the European Space Agency (2015, 2021), the Best Reviewer Award of the Remote Sensing journal provided by the MDPI Editorial Board (2017, 2018), the Special Mention for the Galileo Galilei Prize for young researchers provided by the Rotary District 2100 (2018), the Best PhD student research activity Award provided by the Italian Society of Electromagnetism (2015) and the Best Remote Sensing Thesis Award provided by the IEEE Geoscience and Remote Sensing Society South Italy Chapter (2014).

## IEEE MetroSea 2023 Tutorial

Tutorial Session – Thursday October 5



### Tutorial on SAR remote sensing of coastal areas

**Ferdinando Nunziata**

*Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

#### OVERVIEW

The intended audience consists of students (both at MSc and PhD levels) and researchers involved in coastal area applications. The audience is expected to have basic knowledge of remote sensing and familiarity with Matlab. The topics will be addressed by accompanying theoretical aspects (SAR/PoSAR imaging of ocean surface, scattering, target decomposition theorems, polarimetric features) with practicing on real SAR data to: a) show the potentialities of SAR remote sensing of coastal areas to the beginners of SAR who are familiar with coastal applications; b) show the benefits of model-based processing and multi-pol information to address coastal applications in an effective and robust way to SAR users. In addition, contrasting model's predictions with actual features extracted from SAR imagery is expected to improve the effectiveness of the tutorial in demonstrating the benefits of SAR observation of coastal areas. To improve the spreading of SAR imagery within the ocean's community, several permanent "announcement opportunity" issued by world-wide space agencies to get free-of-charge SAR products will be advertised to the audience.

#### FORMAT

The full-day tutorial is scheduled on 5 October. Attendees are expected to use their own laptop which is expected to be equipped with Matlab.

It is suggested to download the free available SNAP toolbox. The presenter will provide to the attendees free-available multi-pol SAR imagery to use in the practice sessions. Those data are publicly available and free-of-charge.

The material can be downloaded joining the LinkedIn group "IEEE OES Ocean Remote Sensing Technology Committee"

Further information are available at <https://www.metrosea.org/tutorial>

## IEEE MetroSea 2023 Venue

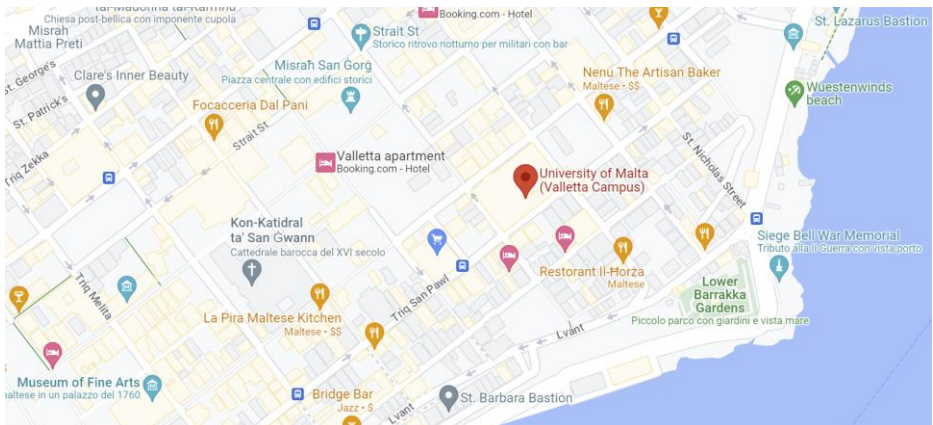
**IEEE MetroSea 2023** will be held at the  
**University of Malta - Valletta Campus - St Paul Street, Valletta**



### ADDRESS

St Paul Street  
Valletta

Use the QRCode to open the location on **Google Maps**



## IEEE MetroSea 2023 Social Events

### WELCOME PARTY

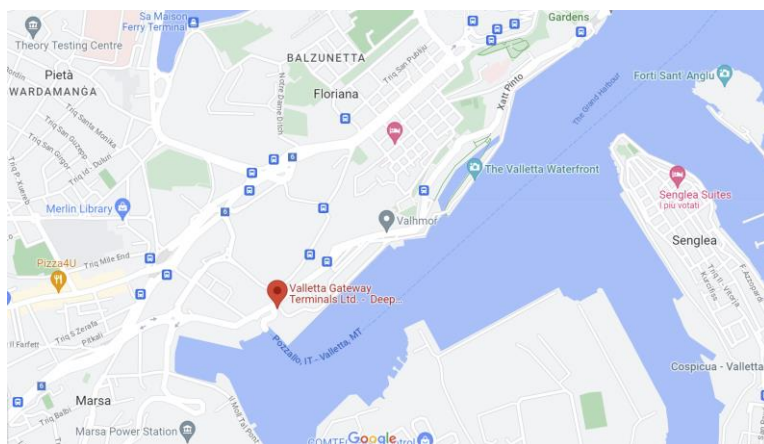
Wednesday October 4 - H 19:00

The Welcome Party will be held on board of the of the destroyer-missile launcher ship of the Italian Navy “*Francesco Mimbelli*” on **Wednesday, October 4 - 19.00**.



The ship will be moored at the “Valletta Gateway Terminals Ltd. - Deep Water Quay”.

See on Google Map <https://maps.app.goo.gl/oMvBarJR282sHSm39> or use the QR code on the left.





## GALA DINNER

Thursday October 5 - H 20:00

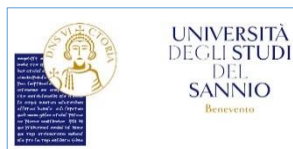
The Gala Dinner will be held at "**Mdina Restaurant**" - Holy Cross Str, (Mdina) on **Thursday, October 5 - 20.00.**



## GUIDED TOUR

Before the dinner, a guided walking tour will be organized.

## IEEE MetroSea 2023 Patronages



## IEEE MetroSea 2023 Sponsors



## Program Schedule - Wednesday, October 4

WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 4, 2023			
09:30 - 10:00	Opening Ceremony - Welcome Addresses		
	Aula Magna	Meeting Room 102	Meeting Room 103
10:00 - 11:40	Session 1.1 - General Session - PART I	Session 1.2 - Special Session #10 - Recent advancements on spaceborne, UAV and floating technologies to implement smart monitoring of coastal seas	Session 1.3 - Special Session #14 - Remote sensing, in-situ surveys, and GIS applications for marine and coastal areas - PART I
11:40 - 12:00	COFFEE BREAK		
12:00 - 13:00	Keynote Speaker - Emma Woolliams, National Physical Laboratory - NPL, UK Metrology to support satellite measurements of the ocean		
13:00 - 14:20	LUNCH		
14:20 - 15:20	<b>Military Metrology for the Sea - PART I</b>		
	Aula Magna	Meeting Room 102	Meeting Room 103
15:20 - 16:20	Session 2.1 - Military Metrology for the Sea - PART II	Session 2.2 - Special Session #05 - Benthic Metrosea: Exploration and Monitoring of Marine Habitats	Session 2.3 - Special Session #02 - Towards Transparent Ocean using Underwater Sensor Networks
16:20 - 16:40	COFFEE BREAK		
16:40 - 18:20	Session 3.2 - General Session - PART II	Session 3.3 - Special Session #14 - Remote sensing, in-situ surveys, and GIS applications for marine and coastal areas - PART II	
19:00 - 21:00	WELCOME PARTY - Francesco Mimbelli - Ship of the Italian Navy		

## Program Schedule - Thursday, October 5

THURSDAY, OCTOBER 5, 2023			
	Aula Magna	Meeting Room 102	Meeting Room 103
09:00 - 10:40	Session 4.1 - Special Session #01 - Geomatics Techniques for Navigation, Positioning and Monitoring in Coastal Environments	Session 4.2 - Special Session #06 - Methodologies, techniques, and ecological indicators for the monitoring of anthropogenic impacts in transitional and coastal waters ecosystems - PART I	Session 4.3 - General Session - PART III
10:40 - 11:00	COFFEE BREAK		
11:00 - 12:00	Keynote Speaker - Kenneth G. Foote, Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA Active-sonar metrology		
12:00 - 13:20	Session 5.1 - Special Session #16 - New Detection and remediation strategies for studying and protecting water environments - PART I	Session 5.2 - Special Session #06 - Methodologies, techniques, and ecological indicators for the monitoring of anthropogenic impacts in transitional and coastal waters ecosystems - PART II	Session 5.3 - Tutorial Part I
13:20 - 14:30	LUNCH		
	Aula Magna	Meeting Room 102	Meeting Room 103
14:30 - 16:10	Session 6.1 - Special Session #16 - New Detection and remediation strategies for studying and protecting water environments - PART II	Session 6.2 - Special Session #04 - Advanced Modelling Analysis on Priority Species, Habitat and Marine Environment - PART I	Session 6.3 - Tutorial Part II
16:10 - 16:40	COFFEE BREAK + POSTER SESSION		
16:40 - 18:00	Session 7.1 - Special Session #17 - Emerging fibre-optic technologies for real-time remote sensing of the ocean environment	Session 7.2 - Special Session #04 - Advanced Modelling Analysis on Priority Species, Habitat and Marine Environment - PART II	Session 7.3 - Tutorial Part III
20:00	SOCIAL DINNER - Mдина Restaurant		

## Program Schedule - Friday, October 6

FRIDAY, OCTOBER 6, 2023			
	Aula Magna	Meeting Room 102	Meeting Room 103
09:30 - 11:10	Session 8.1 - Special Session #13 - Advanced modelling and measurement to reduce risk in port areas	Session 8.2 - Special Session #09 - Generation of added-value Products from Multi-Frequency and Multi-Scale Satellite Remote Sensing Measurements	Session 8.3 - Special Session #11 - Technologies, techniques and methodologies for coastal monitoring
11:10 - 11:40	POSTER SESSION + COFFEE BREAK		
11:40 - 12:40	Keynote Speaker - Andrea Buono, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy New trends for synthetic aperture radar marine applications		
12:40 - 14:00	LUNCH		
	Aula Magna	Meeting Room 102	
14:00 - 15:00	Session 9.1 - Special Session #08 - Geomorphology in the Digital Age	Session 9.2 - General Session	
15:20 - 16:50	CLOSING AND AWARD CEREMONY		

## Technical Program - Wednesday, October 4

09:30 - 17:00 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**REGISTRATIONS**

09:30 - 10:00 *Aula Magna*  
**OPENING CEREMONY - WELCOME ADDRESSES**

10:00 - 11:40 *Aula Magna*  
**Session 1.1 - General Session - PART I**  
**Chair: Adam Gauci, University of Malta, Malta**

**10:00 Exploring the Advantages of a Simulation-Based Mission Planning for Underwater Robotics**

Francesco Cannarsa, University of Pisa, Italy  
Lorenzo Bazzarello, University of Pisa, Italy  
Giovanni Luca Maglione, CMRE, Italy  
Andrea Caiti, University of Pisa, Italy  
Riccardo Costanzi, University of Pisa, Italy  
Mirko Stifani, Fincantieri Nextech Spa, Italy

**10:20 Estimating Ocean Vertical Velocities Using an Autonomous Multipurpose Profiler**

Jean-Luc Fuda, Mediterranean Institute of Oceanography - CNRS, France  
Stéphanie Barrillon, Mediterranean Institute of Oceanography - CNRS, France  
Caroline Comby, Aix MArseille University, France  
Andrea Doglioli, Aix Marseille University, France  
Patrice Le Gal, CNRS-IRPHE, Aix Marseille University, France  
Anne Petrenko, Aix Marseille University, France

**10:40 Inter-Laboratory Comparison on a Reference Material for Seawater Spectrophotometric pH<sub>T</sub> Measurements**

Gaëlle Capitaine, Laboratoire National de Métrologie et d'Essais, Mediterranean Institute of Oceanography, France  
Séverine Demeyer, Laboratoire National de Métrologie et d'Essais, Mediterranean Institute of Oceanography, France

Daniela Stoica, LNE, France  
 Samir Alliouane, LOV, France  
 Sébastien Petton, IFREMER, France  
 Peggy Rimmelin-Maury, IUEM, France  
 Nicolas Savoye, EPOC, France  
 Thibaut Wagener, MIO, France  
 Paola Fisicaro, LNE, France

**11:00 Analysis and Modeling of an IMU and a FOG of an Underwater Vehicle Using Allan Variance**

Gherardo Liverani, University of Florence, Italy  
 Alessandro Bucci, University of Florence, Italy  
 Alessandro Ridolfi, University of Florence, Italy

**11:20 A Data-Driven Algorithm for Detecting Anomalies in Underwater Sensor-Based Wave Height Measurements**

Valerio Scordamaglia, Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy  
 Alessia Ferraro, Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy  
 Luana Gurnari, Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy  
 Filippo Ruffa, Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy  
 Claudio De Capua, Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy  
 Pasquale Filianoti, Mediterranean University of Reggio Calabria, Italy

10:00 - 11:40 Meeting Room 102

**Session 1.2 - Recent advancements on spaceborne, UAV and floating technologies to implement smart monitoring of coastal seas**

**Chairs:** Silvia Merlino, *ISMAR-CNR, Italy*  
 Giulia Buttazzoni, *University of Trieste, Italy*

**10:00 Monitoring Beached Marine Litter With UAV: Advances in Detection Techniques and Citizen Science Contributions**

Silvia Merlino, ISMAR-CNR, Italy  
 Marina Locritani, INGV, Italy  
 Umberto Andriolo, University of Coimbra, Portugal  
 Gil Goncalves, University of Coimbra, Portugal  
 Luciano Massetti, IBE-CNR, Italy  
 Marco Paterni, IFC-CNR, Italy

**10:20 Detection and Classification of Microplastics in Marine Environment Using a Low-Cost, Compact, and Fast Sensor**

Bruno Cocciaro, ICCON-CNR, Italy  
 Silvia Merlino, ISMAR-CNR, Italy  
 Marco Bianucci, ISMAR-CNR, Italy  
 Claudio Casani, University of Pisa, Italy  
 Roberta Giugliano, Istituto Zooprofilattico Sperimentale, Italy  
 Vincenzo Palleschi, ICCON-CNR, Italy



**10:40 A Method of Synthesis for Multi-Frequency Smart Antenna Arrays for Coastal Monitoring**

Giulia Buttazzoni, University of Trieste, Italy  
Elena Marongiu, University of Cagliari, Italy  
Fulvio Babich, University of Trieste, Italy  
Alessandro Fanti, University of Cagliari, Italy  
Francesca Vatta, University of Trieste, Italy  
Massimiliano Comisso, University of Trieste, Italy

**11:00 Low-Cost Drifters: Some Applications for Water Monitoring**

Antonio Guarnieri, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Silvia Merlini, CNR-ISMAR, Italy  
Marina Locritani, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Damiano Delrosso, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Marco Bianucci, CNR-ISMAR, Italy  
Marco Paterni, CNR-IFC, Italy  
Anita Grezio, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Filippo Muccini, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Dmitri Rouwet, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Giancarlo Tamburello, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy

**11:20 X-Band SAR Measurements to Extract Motion-Related Parameters of Offshore Wind Farms**

Giovanna Inserra, Università Degli Studi di Napoli Parthenope, Italy  
Ferdinando Nunziata, Università Degli Studi di Napoli Parthenope, Italy  
Armando Marino, The University of Stirling, United Kingdom

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*10:00 - 11:40 Meeting Room 103*

**Session 1.3 - Remote sensing, in-situ surveys, and GIS applications for marine and coastal areas - PART I**

**Chairs:** Claudio Parente, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Mariusz Specht, *Gdynia Maritime University, Poland*  
Emanuele Alcaras, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

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**10:00 Detection and Monitoring of Maltese Shoreline Changes Using Sentinel-2 Imagery**

Asma Fejjari, University of Malta, Malta  
Gianluca Valentino, University of Malta, Malta  
Johann A. Briffa, University of Malta, Malta  
Sebastiano D'Amico, University of Malta, Malta

**10:20 The Impact of the NDVI Index on Marine Algae Monitoring-Polish Case Study**

Oktawia Lewicka, Gdynia Maritime University, Poland

**10:40 GIS Analysis for Defining Sea Level Rise Effects on Sicily Coasts for the End of the 21st Century**

Emanuele Alcaras, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Paola Mercogliano, Centro Euro-Mediterraneo sui Cambiamenti Climatici, Italy

Davide Morale, Centro Euro-Mediterraneo sui Cambiamenti Climatici, Italy  
 Claudio Parente, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

**11:00 Investigating Actual and Future Trends of Thermal Characteristics With Satellite Images and Artificial Neural Networks Approach**

Yasir Hassan Khachoo, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Matteo Cutugno, University of Benevento Giustino Fortunato, Italy  
 Umberto Robustelli, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Giovanni Pugliano, University of Naples Federico II, Italy

**11:20 Acoustic Monitoring of Cetaceans Using Static and Dynamic Devices in the Central Mediterranean Sea**

Francesco Caruso, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Sara Ferri, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Anaëlle Evrard, Université de Bretagne Occidentale, France  
 Augusto Passarelli, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Teresa Romeo, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Silvestro Greco, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Simonepietro Canese, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy

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11:40 - 12:00 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

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12:00 - 13:00 *Aula Magna*  
**PLENARY SESSION - KEYNOTE SPEAKER**  
**Chair:** Sebastiano D'Amico, *University of Malta*

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**Metrology to support satellite measurements of the ocean**

Emma Woolliams, *National Physical Laboratory - NPL, UK*

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13:00 - 14:20 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**LUNCH**

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14:20 - 15:20 *Aula Magna*  
**Military Metrology for the Sea - PART I**  
**Chair:** Giovanni Savoldelli Pedrocchi, *AFCEA Chapter Naples*

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**14:20 Welcome Addresses**

B. Gen. Giovanni Savoldelli Pedrocchi, *President, Afcea Chapter Naples*

**14:30 The National Maritime Single Window and the environment**

Capt. Matteo Prantner, *Italian Navy - Italian Coast Guard*

**14:55 Hydro-oceanographic measurements of the Italian Hydrographic Institute**

Matteo Guideri, *Italian Hydrographic Institute*

15:20 - 16:20

*Aula Magna*

**Session 2.1 - Military Metrology for the Sea - PART II**

**Chair:** B.Gen. Giovanni Savoldelli Pedrocchi, *AFCEA Chapter Naples*

**15:20 Underwater communication: a cetacean's perspective**

Patrizia Patti, *EcoMarine Malta*

**15:40 Fast deployment system to monitor critical marine, river and lake infrastructures, using an autonomous amphibious Rover**

Eduardo De Francesco, *SeTeL Group*

**16:00 IMO/MARPOL Regulation: 3E, Environmental, Ethical & Economical**

Carmelita Guarrera, *ECO.MAR.SOL. Ltd*

15:20 - 16:20

*Meeting Room 102*

**Session 2.2 - Benthic Metrosea: Exploration and Monitoring of Marine Habitats**

**Chair:** Giovanni Chimienti, *University of Bari, Italy*

**15:20 Italian Macroinvertebrates Interlaboratory Comparisons on Taxonomical Identification and Counting of Marine Soft Bottom Invertebrates**

Monica Targusi, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Veronica Marusso, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Salvatore Porrello, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Fabio Bertasi, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Tiziano Bacci, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Loretta Lattanzi, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Danilo Vani, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Barbara Laporta, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
Paolo Tomassetti, ISPR - Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy

**15:35 A New Method for the Transplanting of the Seagrass Posidonia Oceanica**

Giovanni Chimienti, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Andrea Tursi, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Luca Saponari, The Oceancy MTÜ, Estonia  
Valentina Lovat, Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO, Italy  
Francesca Santoro, Intergovernmental Oceanographic Commission of UNESCO, Italy  
Francesco Mastrototaro, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy

- 15:50 Preliminary Assessment of Cladocora Caespitosa Population at Tremiti Islands Marine Protected Area (Southern Adriatic Sea)**  
 Francesco Mastrototaro, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Andrea Tursi, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Alessia Logrieco, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Giovanni Chimienti, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy
- 16:05 Reducing Fishery Impact on Benthic Community: New Data by the Use of Guarding Nets From the Marine Protected Area of Egadi Islands**  
 Manfredi Madia, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Massimiliano Bottaro, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Andrea Li Vorsi, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Maria Rita Amico, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Michele Gristina, National Research Council of Italy, Italy  
 Sergio Bizzarri, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
 Teresa Maggio, ISPRA, Italy  
 Tiziana Cillari, ISPRA, Italy  
 Roberto D'Ambra, AGEI, Italy  
 Enrico Casola, Istituto Cooperativo di Ricerca, Italy  
 Mauro Sinopoli, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy

15:20 - 16:20

*Meeting Room 103*

**Session 2.3 - Towards Transparent Ocean using Underwater Sensor Networks**

**Chair:** Nazila Fough, *Robert Gordon University, UK*

- 15:20 Experimental Verification of Underwater 2-Ch Bilateral Controller With Disturbance Observer**  
 Naoki Motoi, Kobe University, Japan  
 Taiga Okada, Kobe University, Japan  
 Masato Kobayashi, Osaka University, Japan
- 15:40 BlueLink: A Bidirectional Optical Modem for High-Speed Underwater Communication**  
 Ivar Bjørge Saksvik, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway  
 Vahid Hassani, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway  
 Antonio Pascoal, University of Lisbon, Portugal  
 Alex Alcocer, Oslo Metropolitan University, Norway
- 16:00 Performance and Energy Modelling for a Low Energy Acoustic Network for the Underwater Internet of Things**  
 Craig Stewart, Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom  
 Nazila Fough, Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom  
 Nuh Erdogan, Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom  
 Radhakrishna Prabhu, Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom

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16:20 - 16:40 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

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16:40 - 18:20 *Aula Magna*  
**Session 3.2 - General Session - PART II**  
**Chairs:** Fabiana Di Ciaccio, *University of Florence, Italy*  
Paolo Russo, *Sapienza University of Rome, Italy*

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**16:40 Comparative Analysis of Machine Learning Algorithms for the Classification of Underwater Marine Debris**

Bushra Jalil, *Scuola Superiore Sant Anna, Italy*  
Luca Maggiani, *Sma-rtly Italia, Italy*  
Luca Valcarengi, *Scuola Superiore Sant'Anna, Italy*

**17:00 Predicting and Identifying Antimicrobial Resistance in the Marine Environment Using AI & Machine Learning Algorithms**

Faranak Fough, *Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom*  
Ghalib M W Janjua, *Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom*  
Yafan Zhao, *Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom*  
Aakash Welgamage Don, *Robert Gordon University, United Kingdom*

**17:20 Recent Advances in AI for Enhanced Environmental Monitoring and Preservation**

Paolo Russo, *University of Rome La Sapienza, Italy*  
Fabiana Di Ciaccio, *University of Florence, Italy*

**17:40 Pattern Recognition for Imputation of Missing Radial Surface Current Data - a Malta-Sicily Channel Case Study**

Leon Čatipović, *University of Split, Croatia*  
Hrvoje Kalinić, *University of Split, Croatia*  
Frano Matić, *University of Split, Croatia*  
Adam Gauci, *University of Malta, Malta*  
Joel Azzopardi, *University of Malta, Malta*

**18:00 Proficiency Test on Grain Size Measurements of Marine Sediments**

Maria Celia Magno, *ISPRA, Italy*  
Sabrina Barbizzi, *ISPRA, Italy*  
Paolo de Zorzi, *ISPRA, Italy*  
Alessandra Pati, *ISPRA, Italy*  
Patrizia Leone, *ISPRA, Italy*  
Teresa Guagnini, *ISPRA, Italy*  
Giancarlo Pierfranceschi, *ISPRA, Italy*

16:40 - 18:20

*Meeting Room 102*

**Session 3.3 - Remote sensing, in-situ surveys, and GIS applications for marine and coastal areas - PART II**

**Chairs:** Mariusz Specht, *Gdynia Maritime University, Poland*

Andrea Vallario, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Emanuele Alcaras, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**16:40 Application of UAV and USV Vehicles for Bathymetric Monitoring of Waterbodies With High Variability of the Seabed Topography**

Mariusz Specht, *Gdynia Maritime University, Poland*

**17:00 The Influence of Interpolation Methods and Point Density on the Accuracy of a Bathymetric Model**

Pier Paolo Amoroso, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Ugo Falchi, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Francesco Giuseppe Figliomeni, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Andrea Vallario, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**17:20 A New Technical Approach to Automatically Detect the Thermal Drop in Seawater Associated to the Occurrence of Mediane Events**

Alok Kushabaha, *University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy*

Giovanni Scardino, *University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy*

Gaetano Sabato, *University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy*

Sebastiano Tarascio, *University of Catania, Italy*

Giovanni Scicchitano, *University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy*

**17:40 A New Water Index Proposal for Coastline Extraction From Landsat 9 OLI Images**

Pier Paolo Amoroso, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Francesco Giuseppe Figliomeni, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Claudio Parente, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**18:00 Multi-Technique Surveys and GIS Analysis for the Roman Palaeo-Landscape Reconstruction of Campi Flegrei Volcanic Area**

Gaia Mattei, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Lucio Amato, *Tecno-In S.p.A. - Engineering Service, Italy*

Claudia Caporizzo, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Aldo Cinque, *University of Naples Federico II, Italy*

Gerardo Pappone, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Alessia Sorrentino, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Paolo Stocchi, *Utrecht University, The Netherlands*

Salvatore Troisi, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

Pietro P. C. Aucelli, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

19:00 - 21:00

*Francesco Mimbelli - Ship of the Italian Navy*

**WELCOME PARTY**

## Technical Program - Thursday, October 5

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09:00 - 17:00 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**REGISTRATIONS**

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09:00 - 10:40 *Aula Magna*  
**Session 4.1 - Geomatics Techniques for Navigation, Positioning and Monitoring in Coastal Environments**  
**Chairs:** Salvatore Gaglione, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Silvio Del Pizzo, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

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**09:00 Incidence of Parametrized Methods for Spectral Analysis of Ship Motion**

Silvia Ascione, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Salvatore Gaglione, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Vincenzo Piscopo, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Antonio Scamardella, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**09:20 Enhancing Navigation Solution With Galileo HAS**

Gabriele Portelli, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Antonio Angrisano, *University of Messina, Italy*  
Giovanni Cappello, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Silvio Del Pizzo, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Ciro Gioia, *ISPR, Italy*  
Salvatore Troisi, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Salvatore Gaglione, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**09:40 MANATEE Project: Monitoring and Mapping of Marine Habitat With Integrated Geomatics Technologies**

Erica Nocerino, *University of Sassari, Italy*  
Silvio Del Pizzo, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Alessandro Lambertini, *University of Bologna, Italy*  
Salvatore Troisi, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*  
Luca Vittuari, *University of Bologna, Italy*

**10:00 Coastal Monitoring Assessment Using a Low-Cost PPK-UAV Setup for Photogrammetric Survey**

Silvio Del Pizzo, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Antonio Angrisano, University of Messina, Italy  
 Pietro P. C. Aucelli, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Giovanni Cappello, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Gaia Mattei, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Salvatore Troisi, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

**10:20 Analysis of the Performance of a Low-Cost V-Slam Device in GNSS-Denied Environment**

Nicola Crocetto, Università Della Campania Luigi Vanvitelli, Italy

09:00 - 10:20

*Meeting Room 102*

**Session 4.2 - Methodologies, techniques, and ecological indicators for the monitoring of anthropogenic impacts in transitional and coastal waters ecosystems - PART I**

**Chairs:** Antonella Petrocelli, *CNR-IRSA, Italy*

Matilda Mali, *Politecnico di Bari, Italy*

Pasquale Ricci, *University of Bari, Italy*

**09:00 Enhancing Coastal Resilience: Innovative Remote Techniques for Shoreline Detection, and Citizen Based Monitoring in the Apulian Region (Italy)**

Yasser Assaf, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Stefano Marino, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Nico Valentini, University of Montpellier, France  
 Leonardo Damiani, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Alessandra Saponieri, University of Salento, Italy

**09:20 Smart Design of Biodiversity Monitoring Systems in Coastal Area**

Daniela Malcangio, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Daniele Celli, University of L'Aquila, Italy  
 Umberto Fratino, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Marcello Di Risio, University of L'Aquila, Italy

**09:40 The Ecological Status of Relict *Posidonia Oceanica* (Linnaeus) Delile Meadows: The Case of Cala San Giacomo (Apulia, Adriatic Sea)**

Giuseppe Denti, Water Research Institute - CNR, Italy  
 Fernando Rubino, Water Research Institute - CNR, Italy  
 Loredana Papa, Water Research Institute - CNR, Italy  
 Antonella Petrocelli, Water Research Institute - CNR, Italy  
 Giovanni Fanelli, Water Research Institute - CNR, Italy

**10:00 Pattern Recognition for Spatial Distribution of Heavy Metals and Hydrocarbons in a Polluted Marine Basin**

Matilda Mali, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Francesco Paolo Buonocunto, ISMAR - CNR, Italy



Alfonsa Milia, ISMAR - CNR, Italy  
Antonella Di Leo, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Rosa Ragone, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
Lucia Spada, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Santina Giandomenico, IRSA - CNR, Italy

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09:00 - 10:20 *Meeting Room 103*

**Session 4.3 - General Session - PART III**

**Chair:** Adam Gauci, *University of Malta*

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**09:00 Toxicological Impact of Rare Earth Elements (REEs) to Marine Copepods *Tigriopus Fulvus***

Francesca Biandolino, IRSA-CNR, Italy  
Isabella Parlapiano, IRSA-CNR, Italy  
Asia Grattagliano, University of Rome Tor Vergata, Italy  
Giovanni Libralato, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Ermelinda Prato, IRSA-CNR, Italy

**09:20 Impacts of Some Recyclable Plastic on Marine Key Species**

Isabella Parlapiano, IRSA-CNR, Italy  
Ermelinda Prato, IRSA-CNR, Italy  
Giovanni Libralato, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
Francesca Biandolino, IRSA-CNR, Italy

**09:40 Metrology for Marine Monitoring: Cooperation Between INRiM and ENEA**

Francesca Rolle, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy  
Francesca Durbiano, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy  
Stefano Pavarelli, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy  
Francesca Romana Pennechi, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy  
Marco Coisson, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy  
Gianfranco Durin, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy  
Chiara Lombardi, ENEA, Italy  
Giancarlo Raiteri, ENEA, Italy  
Andrea Bordone, ENEA, Italy  
Chiara Petrioli, WSense, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
Michela Segà, INRiM - Istituto Nazionale di Ricerca Metrologica, Italy

**10:00 Testing of High Resolution Methods for the Estimation of Directional Spectra of Sea Waves**

Giovanni Battista Rossi, University of Genova, Italy  
Gabriele Nardone, ISPRA, Italy  
Marco Picone, ISPRA, Italy  
Giulio Settanta, ISPRA, Italy  
Francesco Crenna, University of Genova, Italy  
Marta Berardengo, University of Genova, Italy

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10:40 - 11:00 *University of Malta - Valetta Campus*

**COFFEE BREAK**

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11:00 - 12:00

*Aula Magna*

**PLENARY SESSION - KEYNOTE SPEAKER**

**Chair:** Maurizio Migliaccio, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**Active-sonar metrology**

Kenneth G. Foote, *Woods Hole Oceanographic Institution, USA*

12:00 - 13:20

*Aula Magna*

**Session 5.1 - New Detection and remediation strategies for studying and protecting water environments - PART I**

**Chairs:** Stefania Federici, *University of Brescia, Italy*

Pietro Ferraro, *National Research Council, Italy*

**12:00 Towards Environmentally Relevant Particles in Microplastic Research**

Gabriela Kalčíkova, *University of Ljubljana, Slovenia*

**12:20 Exploring Fragmentation Techniques for the Preparation of Test Microplastics**

Serena Ducoli, *University of Brescia and INSTM, Italy*

Monika Rani, *University of Brescia and INSTM, Italy*

Claudio Marchesi, *University of Brescia and INSTM, Italy*

Stefania Federici, *University of Brescia and INSTM, Italy*

Laura Eleonora Depero, *University of Brescia and INSTM, Italy*

**12:40 Diatoms as Bio-Sentinels to Probe the Dose-Dependent Impact of Copper on Aquatic Environment: A Multi-Scale Fractal Analysis in Fourier Ptychographic Microscopy**

Vittorio Bianco, *National Research Council, Italy*

Daniele Pirone, *National Research Council, Italy*

Lisa Miccio, *National Research Council, Italy*

Elena Cavalletti, *Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy*

Jaromir Behal, *National Research Council, Italy*

Pasquale Memmolo, *National Research Council, Italy*

Angela Sardo, *Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy*

Pietro Ferraro, *National Research Council, Italy*

**13:00 Recycling Approach of Marine Plastic Litter: Highly Filled Composites Obtained by Loading Waste Fishing Nets Fiber Into Fluidified Recycled Polystyrene and Acrylonitrile Butadiene Styrene**

Immacolata Liotta, *National Research Council, Italy*

Roberto Avolio, *National Research Council, Italy*

Rachele Castaldo, *National Research Council, Italy*

Gennaro Gentile, *National Research Council, Italy*

Maria Emanuela Errico, *National Research Council, Italy*

Mariacristina Cocca, *National Research Council, Italy*

12:00 - 13:20

Meeting Room 102

**Session 5.2 - Methodologies, techniques, and ecological indicators for the monitoring of anthropogenic impacts in transitional and coastal waters ecosystems - PART II**

**Chairs:** Antonella Petrocelli, *CNR-IRSA, Italy*

Matilda Mali, *Politecnico di Bari, Italy*

Pasquale Ricci, *University of Bari, Italy*

**12:00 Microbiological and Chemical Analysis of Macroalgae Biomasses in an Integrated Mariculture System**

Loredana Stabili, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Maria Immacolata Acquaviva, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Rosa Anna Cavallo, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Ester Cecere, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Santina Giandomenico, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Margherita Licciano, University of Salento, Italy  
Antonella Petrocelli, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Giuseppe Portacci, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Tiziano Verri, University of Salento, Italy  
Elisa Quarta, University of Salento, Italy

**12:00 Legacy Organochlorine Pesticides and PCBs in the Seafloor Sediments Offshore the Sarno Plain (Gulf of Naples, Eastern Tyrrhenian Sea): Preliminary Results**

Francesco Paolo Buonocunto, ISMAR - CNR, Italy  
Santina Giandomenico, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Serena Gherardi, ISMAR - CNR, Italy  
Alfonsa Milià, ISMAR - CNR, Italy  
Antonella Di Leo, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Lucia Spada, IRSA - CNR, Italy  
Matilda Mali, Politecnico di Bari, Italy

**12:40 Niche Overlap Between Monk Seal (*Monachus Monachus*) and Small-Scale Fishery Fleet of Marathokampos Bay in Samos Island (North Aegean Sea, Greece)**

Maurizio Ingrosso, University of Bari, Italy  
Beatriz Tintoré, Archipelagos Institute of Marine - Conservation Brunel University London, Greece  
Laura Macrina, King Abdullah University of Science and Technology, KAUST Red Sea Research Center, Saudi Arabia  
Giulia Cipriano, University of Bari, Italy  
Thodoris Tsimpidis, Archipelagos Institute of Marine Conservation, Greece  
Anastasia Miliou, Archipelagos Institute of Marine Conservation, Greece  
Roberto Carlucci, University of Bari, Italy  
Guido Pietroluongo, University of Padova, Italy

**13:00 Microplastic Pollution in Italian South Adriatic Harbor Areas**

Valentina Petrelli, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
Alberto Ferraro, Politecnico di Bari, Italy

Umberto Fratino, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Matilda Mali, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Danilo Spasiano, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
 Maria Michela Dell'Anna, Politecnico di Bari, Italy

12:00 - 13:20 *Meeting Room 103*  
**Session 5.3 - Tutorial on SAR remote sensing of coastal areas - PART I**  
**Organized by** Ferdinando Nunziata, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

13:20 - 14:30 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**LUNCH**

14:30 - 16:10 *Aula Magna*  
**Session 6.1 - New Detection and remediation strategies for studying and protecting water environments - PART II**  
**Chairs:** Vittorio Bianco, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Pietro Ferraro, *National Research Council, Italy*

**14:30 Particle Imaging Flow Cytometry for Metrology in Sea Applications**

Julia Sophie Böke, Leibniz-Institute of Photonic Technology, Germany  
 Mark Kielpinski, Institute of Photonic Technology, Germany  
 Thomas Henkel, Leibniz-Institute of Photonic Technology, Germany

**14:50 Hierarchically Porous Materials for the Removal of Emerging Organic Contaminants From Aquatic Environments**

Rachele Castaldo, National Research Council, Italy  
 Roberto Avolio, National Research Council, Italy  
 Mariacristina Cocca, National Research Council, Italy  
 Maria Emanuela Errico, National Research Council, Italy  
 Federico Olivieri, National Research Council, Italy  
 Gennaro Gentile, National Research Council, Italy

**15:10 Micro- and Nano-Particles Release From Disposable Plastic Face Masks Under Simulated UV Weathering**

Nina Maria Ainali, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece  
 Javier Delgado Gallardo, Flemish Institute for Technological Research, Belgium  
 Artem Glukharev, Flemish Institute for Technological Research, Belgium  
 Dimitra Lambropoulou, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece  
 Dimitrios N. Bikiaris, Aristotle University of Thessaloniki, Greece  
 Kristof Tirez, Flemish Institute for Technological Research, Belgium  
 Milica Velimirovic, Flemish Institute for Technological Research, Belgium

**15:30 A Digital Holographic Analysis on Tetraselmis Sensitivity to Copper**

Giusy Giugliano, National Research Council, Italy  
Marika Valentino, National Research Council, Italy  
Elena Cavalletti, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
Daniele Gaetano Sirico, National Research Council, Italy  
Pasquale Memmolo, National Research Council, Italy  
Angela Sardo, , National Research Council, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
Lisa Miccio, National Research Council, Italy  
Pietro Ferraro, National Research Council, Italy  
Vittorio Bianco, National Research Council, Italy

**15:50 Resonance-Based Microwave Transducer for Contactless Salinity Detection**

Giovanni Gugliandolo, University of Messina, Italy  
Giovanni Crupi, University of Messina, Italy  
Luigi Calabrese, University of Messina, Italy  
Daniela Iannazzo, University of Messina, Italy  
Mariangela Latino, University of Messina, Italy  
Antonino Quattrocchi, University of Messina, Italy  
Nicola Donato, University of Messina, Italy

14:30 - 16:10

*Meeting Room 102*

**Session 6.2 - Advanced Modelling Analysis on Priority Species, Habitat and Marine Environment - PART I**

**Chairs:** Giulia Cipriano, *University of Bari, Italy*  
Rosalia Maglietta, *National Research Council, Italy*  
Clara Monaco, *University of Catania, Italy*

**14:30 Machine Learning to Predict Cetacean Behaviour Using Social and Environmental Features**

Carla Cherubini, University of Bari, Italy  
Leonardo Saccotelli, CMCC, Italy  
Rocco Caccioppoli, CMCC, Italy  
Carmelo Fanizza, Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy  
Francesca Cornelia Santacesaria, Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy  
Rita Lecci, CMCC, Italy  
Salvatore Causio, CMCC, Italy  
Ivan Federico, CMCC, Italy  
Giulia Cipriano, University of Bari, Italy  
Giovanni Dimauro, University of Bari, Italy  
Giovanni Coppini, CMCC, Italy  
Stefano Bellomo, Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy  
Roberto Carlucci, University of Bari, Italy  
Rosalia Maglietta, CNR-STIIMA, Italy

**14:50 Estuary Salinity Prediction Using a Support Vector Machine Based Approach: A Case Study of the Po di Goro Estuary**

Leonardo Saccotelli, CMCC, Italy  
 Giorgia Verri, CMCC, Italy  
 Alessandro De Lorenzis, CMCC, Italy  
 Rocco Caccioppoli, CMCC, Italy  
 Carla Cherubini, University of Bari, Italy  
 Giovanni Dimauro, University of Bari, Italy  
 Giovanni Coppini, CMCC, Italy  
 Rosalia Maglietta, CNR-STIIMA, Italy

**15:10 An Initial Investigation of the Lunar Cycle on the Bottlenose Dolphins of Montenegrin Coastal Waters**

Charlotte O Smith, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Evie White, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Jessica Roberts, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Aylin Akkaya, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey

**15:30 Investigating the Spatial Interactions Between Marine Traffic and Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops Truncatus*) Within the Coastal Waters of Montenegro, South Adriatic Sea**

Evie White, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Antony Knights, University of Plymouth, United Kingdom  
 Robbie Brazier, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Aylin Akkaya, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey

**15:50 Presence of Marine Floating Litter and Vulnerable Species in the Central Mediterranean Sea**

Clara Monaco, University of Catania, Italy  
 Alessandra Raffa, University of Catania, Italy  
 Enrico Giarrusso, University of Catania, Italy  
 Antonella Arcangeli, ISPRA, Italy  
 Carla Tumino, University of Catania, Italy

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14:30 - 16:10 *Meeting Room 103*  
**Session 6.3 - Tutorial on SAR remote sensing of coastal areas - PART II**  
**Organized by** Ferdinando Nunziata, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

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16:10 - 16:30 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*  
**COFFEE BREAK**

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16:30 - 17:50

*Aula Magna*

**Session 7.1 - Emerging fibre-optic technologies for real-time remote sensing of the ocean environment**

**Chairs:** John Potter, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology*  
Susann Weinecke, *Alcatel Submarine Networks*

**16:30 New Advances in Fiber Optic Technology for Environmental Monitoring, Safety, and Risk Management Applications**

Susann Wienecke, *Alcatel Submarine Networks, NTNU, Norway*  
Jan Kristoffer Brenne, *Alcatel Submarine Networks, NTNU, Norway*

**16:50 Borehole Fiber-Optic Cables for Monitoring Ocean Dynamics: Case Study From Australia**

Evgenii Sidenko, *Curtin University, Australia*  
Stanislav Glubokovskikh, *Lawrence Berkley National Laboratory, USA*  
Boris Gurevich, *Curtin University, Australia*  
Konstantin Tertyshnikov, *Curtin University, Australia*  
Pavel Shashkin, *Curtin University, Australia*  
Christine Erbe, *Curtin University, Australia*  
Roman Pevzner, *Curtin University, Australia*

**17:10 Monitoring Water Column and Sediments Using DAS**

Menno Buisman, *Delft University of Technology, Port of Rotterdam, The Netherlands*

**17:30 Ship Noise Characterization for Marine Traffic Monitoring Using Distributed Acoustic Sensing**

Lukas Thiem, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway*  
Susann Wienecke, *Alcatel Submarine Networks, Norway*  
Kittinat Taweessintananon, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway*  
Melvin Vaupel, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway*  
Martin Landrø, *Norwegian University of Science and Technology, Norway*

16:30 - 17:30

*Meeting Room 102*

**Session 7.2 - Advanced Modelling Analysis on Priority Species, Habitat and Marine Environment - PART II**

**Chairs:** Giulia Cipriano, *University of Bari, Italy*  
Rosalia Maglietta, *Politecnico di Bari, Italy*  
Clara Monaco, *University of Catania, Italy*

**16:30 Individuals Size Estimations of the Sperm Whales From the Gulf of Taranto (Northern Ionian Sea, Central Mediterranean Sea) Employing Clicks' Inter-Pulse-Interval (IPI) Measurements**

Marta Azzolin, *University of Torino, Italy*  
Stefano Bellomo, *Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy*  
Alessia Bono, *University of Torino, Italy*

Giulia Cipriano, University of Bari, Italy  
 Roberto Crugliano, Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy  
 Carmelo Fanizza, Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy  
 Veronica Frassa, University of Torino, Italy  
 Martina Pelagatti, IAS-CNR, Italy  
 Guido Pietroluongo, University of Padova, Italy)  
 Pasquale Ricci, University of Bari, Italy  
 Francesca Cornelia Santacesaria, Jonian Dolphin Conservation, Italy  
 Roberto Carlucci, University of Bari, Italy

**16:50 The Comparison of Whistle Characteristics of Bottlenose Dolphins (*Tursiops truncatus*) in the Coast of Montenegro and the Eastern Mediterranean Sea of Turkey: A Preliminary Study**

Yarnick Herben, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Evie White, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Irna Huisjes, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Leyla Israpilova, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey  
 Aylin Akkaya, DMAD - Marine Mammals Research Association, Turkey

**17:10 Modeling Impacts of Climate Change and Anthropogenic Factors on Cetacean Biodiversity in the Adriatic and Ionian Sea as a Premise for Enabling Future Open-World Virtual Exploration**

Qi-fan Wu, Gaia Research Institute, Italy  
 Antonella Arcangeli, ISPRA, Italy  
 Matteo Costantino, University of Torino, Italy  
 Livio Favaro, University of Torino, Italy  
 Marco Gamba, University of Torino, Italy  
 Cristina Giacomina, University of Torino, Italy  
 Guido Pietroluongo, University of Padova, Italy  
 Marta Azzolin, University of Torino, Italy

16:30 - 17:50

*Meeting Room 103*

**Session 7.3 - Tutorial on SAR remote sensing of coastal areas - PART III**  
**Organized by** Ferdinando Nunziata, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

20:00 - 23:00

*Mdina Restaurant*

**GALA DINNER**



## Technical Program - Friday, October 6

09:30 - 12:00 *University of Malta - Valletta Campus*

### REGISTRATIONS

09:30 - 11:10 *Aula Magna*

### Session 8.1 - Advanced modelling and measurement to reduce risk in port areas

**Chairs:** Luca Cavallaro, *University of Catania, Italy*

Federico Roman, *University of Trieste, Italy*

### 09:30 **Boat Monitoring and Classification System Utilizing Infrared and Visual Data Streams for Port Safety Enhancement**

Luca Patanè, University of Messina, Italy  
Fabrizio Corriera, University of Messina, Italy  
Antonino Maio, University of Messina, Italy  
Salvatore Graziani, University of Catania, Italy  
Maria Gabriella Xibilia, University of Messina, Italy

### 09:50 **Model Transferability for Wave Height Prediction**

Luca Patanè, University of Messina, Italy  
Claudio Iuppa, University of Messina, Italy  
Luciano Canduci, University of Messina, Italy  
Carla Faraci, University of Messina, Italy  
Maria Gabriella Xibilia, University of Messina, Italy

### 10:10 **Numerical Monitoring of Oil Spill Scenarios in Augusta Harbour**

Federico Roman, University of Trieste, Italy  
Francesco De Leo, University of Genova, Italy  
Luca Cavallaro, University of Catania, Italy

### 10:30 **Evaluation of Port Manoeuvring Efficiency Using Data Envelopment Analysis**

Roberto Gueli, EHT SCpA, Italy  
Alessio Barbaro Chisari, EHT SCpA, Italy  
Otmame Mounouar, EHT SCpA, Italy  
Wladimiro Carlo Patatu, EHT SCpA, Italy  
Rosaria Ausilia Giandolfo, EHT SCpA, Italy  
Emanuele Spampinato, EHT SCpA, Italy

**10:50 Agent-Based Model for Realistic Vessel Route Simulation in Port Areas**

Roberto Gueli, EHT SCpA, Italy  
 Antonio Amatore, EHT SCpA, Italy  
 Emanuele Salvatore Accardo, EHT SCpA, Italy  
 Miriam Raccuglia, EHT SCpA, Italy  
 Rosaria Ausilia Giandolfo, EHT SCpA, Italy  
 Emanuele Spampinato, EHT SCpA, Italy

09:30 - 11:10

*Meeting Room 102*

**Session 8.2 - Generation of added-value Products from Multi-Frequency and Multi-Scale Satellite Remote Sensing Measurements**

**Chairs:** Giuseppe Grieco, *National Research Council, Italy*  
 Andrea Buono, *Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

**09:30 SeaWinds-Derived Winds in Coastal Areas**

Giuseppe Grieco, National Research Council, Italy  
 Ad Stoffelen, Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut, The Netherlands  
 Anton Verhoef, Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut, The Netherlands  
 Jur Vogelzang, Koninklijk Nederlands Meteorologisch Instituut, The Netherlands  
 Marcos Portabella, Institut de Ciències del Mar - CSIC, Spain

**09:50 Multi-Frequency and Multi-Mission SAR Imagery for Maritime Surveillance by Deep Learning**

Roberto Del Prete, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Maria Daniela Graziano, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Gennaromaria Crispino, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Lorenzo Ostrogovich, University of Naples Federico II, Italy  
 Alfredo Renga, University of Naples Federico II, Italy

**10:10 A Spatio-Temporal Variability Assessment of the C33 Iceberg Using Multi-Polarisation C-Band SAR Satellite Data**

Mozhgan Zahriban Hesari, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Giovanna Inserra, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Giuseppe Aulicino, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Maurizio Migliaccio, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

**10:30 On the Incidence Angle Dependence of Synthetic Aperture Radar Co-Polarisation Sea Surface Signature**

Muhammad Adil, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Farah Rasheed Abbasi, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Maurizio Migliaccio, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

**10:50 Observing Inland Water Bodies by Means of X-Band Polarimetric SAR Imagery From Second Generation COSMO-SkyMed Constellation**

Giovanna Inserra, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Andrea Buono, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Ferdinando Nunziata, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

Maria Virelli, Italian Space Agency, Italy  
Maurizio Migliaccio, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

09:30 - 11:10 Meeting Room 103

**Session 8.3 - Technologies, techniques and methodologies for coastal monitoring**

**Chair:** Giacomo Peruzzi, *University of Padova, Italy*

**09:30 A Non-Invasive Laboratory Technique for Wave-Driven Plastic Debris Motion Detection**

Claudio Iuppa, University of Messina, Italy  
Giovanni Passalacqua, University of Messina, Italy  
David R. Fuhrman, Technical University of Denmark, Denmark  
Carla Faraci, University of Messina, Italy

**09:50 Ice Cover Delineation Over Devon Iceland Using Sentinel Polarimetric SAR and Optical Data**

Muhammad Amjad Iqbal, University Politehnica of Bucharest, CEO SpaceTech, Romania  
Andrei Anghel, University Politehnica of Bucharest, CEO SpaceTech, Romania  
Mihai Datcu, German Aerospace Center, Germany

**10:10 A LoRaWAN Network for the Real-Time Monitoring of the Venice Lagoon: Preliminary Tests**

Matin Ghalkhani, University of Padova, Italy  
Filippo Campagnaro, University of Padova, Italy  
Alessandro Pozzebon, University of Padova, Italy  
Davide De Battisti, University of Padova, Italy  
Mauro Biagi, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
Michele Zorzi, University of Padova, Italy

**10:30 Machine Learning Techniques Applied to RFID-Based Marine Sediment Tracking**

Matteo Bertocco, University of Padova, Italy  
Duccio Bertoni, University of Pisa, Italy  
Giacomo Peruzzi, University of Padova, Italy  
Alessandro Pozzebon, University of Padova, Italy  
Giovanni Sarti, University of Pisa, Italy

**10:50 A Technique for the Measurement of the Morphological Evolution of Marine Pebbles**

Duccio Bertoni, University of Pisa, Italy  
Gabriele Di Renzone, University of Pisa, Italy  
Gabor Domokos, Budapest University of Technology and Economics, Hungary  
Chiara Favaretto, University of Padova, Italy  
Alessandro Pozzebon, University of Padova, Italy  
Giovanni Sarti, University of Pisa, Italy

- PS-1 Power Management and Reliability Analysis of Albacore: An AUV for Shallow Waters**  
Enrico Petritoli, Università degli Studi "Roma Tre", Italy  
Fabio Leccese, Università degli Studi "Roma Tre", Italy
- PS-2 Field monitoring in coastal basin to detect annual trends of hydrodynamics and physical parameters**  
Francesca De Serio, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy  
Diana De Padova, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy  
Michele Mossa, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy  
Mouldi Ben Meftah, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy
- PS-3 Artificial Intelligence-Based Machine Learning Data Classification for the Analysis of Underwater Noise of Ship Traffic and Bottlenose Dolphin Sounds**  
Attila Aradi, University of Miskolc, Hungary  
Attila Károly Varga, University of Miskolc, Hungary
- PS-4 Phenological Monitoring of *Cymodocea Nodosa* (Tracheophyta, Alismatales) in the Transitional System Mar Piccolo of Taranto for the Detection of Anthropogenic Impact**  
Antonella Petrocelli, Water Research Institute - National Research Council, Italy  
Ester Cecere, Water Research Institute - National Research Council, Italy  
Giovanni Fanelli, Water Research Institute - National Research Council, Italy  
Fernando Rubino, Water Research Institute - National Research Council, Italy  
Giuseppe Denti, Water Research Institute - National Research Council, Italy
- PS-5 Do Hydrodynamic Changes Affect Abundances of the Striped Venus Clam? A Preliminary Analysis in the Southern Adriatic Sea**  
Daniela Cascione, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy  
Diana De Padova, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy  
Michele Mossa, Polytechnic University of Bari, Italy  
Vittoria Dragone, National Research Council, Italy  
Giulia Cipriano, University of Bari, Italy  
Maurizio Ingrosso, University of Bari, Italy  
Roberto Carlucci, University of Bari, Italy  
Pasquale Ricci, University of Bari, Italy
- PS-6 Monitoring Sandy Shorelines Using SAR Imagery and LiDaR Measurements**  
Giovanna Inserra, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Emanuele Ferrentino, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Andrea Buono, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Nicola Angelo Famiglietti, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Annamaria Vicari, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Raffaele Moschillo, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Luigi Falco, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Antonino Memmolo, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy

Felice Minichiello, Istituto Nazionale di Geofisica e Vulcanologia, Italy  
Gerardo Colangelo, Protezione Civile della Regione Basilicata, Italy

**PS-7 Evaluation of a Clustering Algorithm to Enhance the Nearshore Wave Prediction System**

Elisa Castro, University of Catania, Italy  
Claudio Iuppa, University of Messina, Italy  
Rosaria Musumeci, University of Catania, Italy  
Luca Cavallaro, University of Catania, Italy  
Maria Gabriella Xibilia, University of Messina, Italy  
Luca Patanè, University of Messina, Italy  
Enrico Foti, University of Catania, Italy

**PS-8 Waste Based Solutions for Preventing Water Pollution by Nitroarenes**

Piero Mastrorilli, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
Maria Stella Leone, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
Carlo Porfido, Università degli Studi di Bari, Italy  
Roberto Terzano, Università degli Studi di Bari, Italy  
Matilda Mali, Politecnico di Bari, Italy  
Maria Michela Dell'Anna, Politecnico di Bari, Italy

**PS-9 Study of Heavy Metal Effects on Skeletonema Sp. Diatoms**

Maria Antonietta Ferrara, ISASI-CNR, Italy  
Elena Cavalletti, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy  
Vittorio Bianco, ISASI-CNR, Italy  
Lisa Miccio, ISASI-CNR, Italy  
Giuseppe Coppola, ISASI-CNR, Italy  
Pietro Ferraro, ISASI-CNR, Italy  
Angela Sardo, Stazione Zoologica Anton Dohrn, Italy

**PS-10 Comparing Meanshift/SVM and Mask-RCNN algorithms for beach litter detection on UAVs images**

Angelo Sozio, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Vincenzo M Scarrica, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Pietro P. C. Aucelli, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Giovanni Scicchitano, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Antonino Staiano, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Angela Rizzo, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy

**PS-11 A GIS-Based Geostatistical Approach for Palaeo-Environmental Reconstructions of Coastal Areas: The Case of the Cilento Promontory (Southern Italy)**

Alessia Sorrentino, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Antonio Maratea, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Gaia Mattei, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Gerardo Pappone, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Maria Francesca Tursi, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Pietro P. C. Aucelli, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

**PS-12 GIS Applications to Support Coastal Erosion Analysis: The Case Study of the Domitian Littoral**

Emanuele Alcaras, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Chiara Camerota, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
 Claudio Parente, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

11:40 - 12:40

*Aula Magna*

**PLENARY SESSION - KEYNOTE SPEAKER**

**New trends for synthetic aperture radar marine applications**

*Andrea Buono, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy*

12:40 - 14:00

*University of Malta - Valletta Campus*

**LUNCH**

14:00 - 15:20

*Aula Magna*

**Session 9.1 - Geomorphology in the Digital Age**

**Chair:** Giovanni Randazzo, *University of Messina, Italy*

**14:00 Assessment of Mediane Helios Meteo-Marine Parameters Using a Machine Learning Approach**

Giovanni Scardino, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Alok Kushabaha, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Gaetano Sabato, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
 Sebastiano Tarascio, University of Catania, Italy  
 Giovanni Scicchitano, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy

**14:20 Geomorphology in the Digital Age: A Case Study Project of Quantitative Geomorphology From Images**

Anselme Muzirafuti, University of Messina, Italy  
 Stefania Lanza, Geologis srl, Italy  
 Diego Paltrinieri, CoReMa Spiagge srl, Italy  
 Giancarlo Faina, CoReMa Spiagge srl, Italy  
 Mohammed El Hafyani, Moulay Ismail University, Morocco  
 Giovanni Randazzo, University of Messina, Italy

**14:40 Integrated Geomorphological and Structural Analysis of Coastal Cliffs: The Case Study of Capo Faro Promontory, NE Salina, Aeolian Islands, Italy**

Mauro Bonasera, Italian Institute for Environmental Protection and Research, Italy  
 Alessandro Petroccia, University of Turin, Italy  
 Fabiola Caso, University of Milan, Italy  
 Ciro Cerrone, Ca' Foscari University of Venice, Italy  
 Francesco Gregorio, University of Messina, Italy

**15:00 Deep Learning-Based Segmentation Techniques for Coastal Monitoring and Seagrass Banquette Detection**

Gaetano Sabato, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Giovanni Scardino, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Alok Kushabaha, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy  
Marco Chirivi, CETMA Centro di Ricerca Europeo di Tecnologie Design e Materiali, Italy  
Antonio Luparelli, CETMA Centro di Ricerca Europeo di Tecnologie Design e Materiali, Italy  
Giovanni Scicchitano, University of Bari Aldo Moro, Italy

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14:00 - 15:20 Meeting Room 102

**Session 9.2 - General Session - PART IV**

**Chair:** Sebastiano D'Amico, *University of Malta*

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**14:00 Early Detection of Partially Emerged Large Scale Marine Debris Based on Laser Pulses**

Marco Marcon, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
Carlo Pezzoli, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
Marco Compagnoni, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
Marco Brando Mario Paracchini, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
Giancarlo Bernasconi, Politecnico di Milano, Italy  
Claudia Nicastro, Sapienza University of Rome, Italy  
Stefano Tubaro, Politecnico di Milano, Italy

**14:20 Comparison of Passive Acoustic Monitoring Sensors for Direction of Arrival Estimation of Underwater Acoustic Sources**

Alessandro Gentili, University of Pisa, Italy  
Alessia Biondi, University of Pisa, Italy  
Andrea Caffaz, Graal Tech Srl, Italy  
Andrea Caiti, University of Pisa, Italy  
Riccardo Costanzi, University of Pisa, Italy  
Marco Gambetta, Graal Tech Srl, Italy  
Andrea Munafò, University of Pisa, Italy

**14:40 SAR Beyond the Spatial Resolution Limit**

Maurizio Migliaccio, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Giovanna Inserra, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Anna Verlanti, Università Degli Studi di Cagliari, Italy  
Farah Rasheed Abbasi, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Mozhgan Zahriban Hesari, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy  
Andrea Buono, Parthenope University of Naples, Italy

**15:00 Navigation and Control Systems for a Reconfigurable Underwater Vehicle for Inspection, Free-Floating Intervention and Survey Tasks**

Mirco Vangi, University of Florence, Italy  
Edoardo Topini, University of Florence, Italy  
Gherardo Liverani, University of Florence, Italy



Alessandro Ridolfi, University of Florence, Italy  
Benedetto Allotta, University of Florence, Italy

15:20 - 15:50

*Aula Magna*

**CLOSING AND AWARD CEREMONY**